

DOWNGRK
SEC - OADR

EXCISE ~~dd~~ 13222
E

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

INDICATE: ☐ COLLECT
☐ CHANGE TO

TOP SECRET

OCT 26 2 00 PM '61

ACTION: Amembassy RIO DE JANEIRO NIACT 1055

EYES ONLY

021

AMBASSADOR FROM SECRETARY

We believe time has come for representative friendly country to discuss with Castro alone RPT alone predicament in which Soviet actions have placed him. We ~~also~~ believe Brazilian Ambassador in Havana is best person to do this and therefore wish you to see Hermes Lima as soon as possible to secure his agreement to instruction to their Ambassador along following lines.

Naturally we would hope matter could be handled by Brazilians with greatest discretion.

Report reaction NIACT.

Would wish instructions to Ambassador Luis Batian Pinto to read substantially as follows:

Classified by: AEA:EK Martin:lh 10/26/62
Telegraphic transcription and
Classification approved by: The Secretary

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
S/S - Mr. Gittleman
REVIEWED BY: DATE: 10/26/62
() RELEASE () DECLASSIFY
() EXCISE () DECLASSIFY in PART
() DENY () Non-responsive information
POL, EO or PA exemptions ()
TS authority to:
() CLASSIFY as: OADR
() DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () C, OADR

REPRODUCTION FROM THIS COPY IS PROHIBITED UNLESS "UNCLASSIFIED"

87 - DOS 0317 PB

TOP SECRET

DECLASSIFIED

121 1. The world now knows without any question and in great detail the nature and size of the buildup of Soviet offensive missile capability in Cuba. There can be no valid question in anyone's mind on this point.

2. The action of the Soviet Union in using Cuban soil as sites for offensive nuclear missiles capable of striking most of the Western Hemisphere has placed the future of the Castro regime and the well-being of the Cuban people in great jeopardy.

E (b)(1)
(c)(5) 3. The countries of the Inter-American System have unanimously called for their removal and approved and are participating in the measures being taken to eliminate this Soviet threat to all of them.

(b)(1)
(c)(5) 4. The Soviet Union is turning around its cargo ships in face of US quarantine which the countries of hemisphere have authorized. Not only is the Soviet Union failing to support Cuba on this matter, but numerous feelers have been put out by high Soviet officials to allied governments for exchanges of their position in Cuba for concessions by the NATO countries in other parts of the world. Thus you are not only being used for purposes of no interest to any Cuban, but deserted and threatened by betrayal.

5. It is also well known that work is proceeding rapidly to complete and make operational the offensive nuclear missile installations and to assemble the IL-28 bombers. The threatened

DECLASSIFIED

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

DECLASSIFIED

countries clearly cannot sit still while the threat against them is being increased in this fashion. ~~XXXX~~ Further steps will have to be taken against Cuba and very soon.

6. Castro might recall that President Kennedy has said publicly that only two issues were nonnegotiable between Castro and the US -- the military-political ties to the USSR and the aggressive attitude toward the internal affairs of other Latin American countries. This view will be shared by other members of the Inter-American System. Of course this now means giving up the offensive nuclear capability being established in Cuba and* sending home Soviet military personnel, on which help can certainly be given if needed. From such actions many changes in the relations between Cuba and* the OAS countries, including the US,* could flow.

7. Time is very short for Cuba and for Castro to decide whether to devote his great leadership abilities to the service of his Cuban peoples or to serving as a Soviet pawn in their desperately risky struggle for world domination by force and threat of force.

8. If C-astro tries to rationalize the presence of these missiles as due to Cuban fear of a US invasion, Ambassador Batian should reply that* he is confident that the OAS would not accept an invasion of Cuba once the missiles were removed and that the US would not risk upsetting hemispheric solidarity by invading a Cuba clearly committed to a peaceful course,

DECLASSIFIED

TOP SECRET

DRAFT FOLLOWS

Mr. Smith:

Mr. Alexis Johnson called re this. Said he had caught Mr. Bundy at the Department and Mr. Bundy had taken care of it. No action is necessary here.

OK.
File

DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE

WASHINGTON

October 26, 1962

EXCON

~~TOP SECRET~~ - EYES ONLY

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE McGEORGE BUNDY

SUBJECT: Proposed Message to Castro.

Attached is a revised draft of the proposed message to Castro which the President said he desired to review before it was transmitted. While the message is still in the form of a telegram to Rio, there are problems of transmittal to Habana on which we are working. Therefore, there may have to be some change in channels.


U. Alexis Johnson

Enclosure:

As stated.

DECLASSIFIED

E.O. 11652, Sec. 2(5) and (6) or (E)

State Dept. Letter 8/14/73

By *Denroyer* HARS. Date 9/5/74

~~TOP SECRET~~ - EYES ONLY

~~TOP SECRET~~ -- EYES ONLY

DRAFT TELEGRAM

Amembassy RIO DE JANEIRO NIACT

EYES ONLY.

AMBASSADOR FROM SECRETARY.

We believe time has come for representative friendly country to discuss with Castro alone RPT alone predicament in which Soviet actions have placed him. We also believe Brazilian Ambassador in Havana is best person to do this and therefore wish you to see Hermes Lima as soon as possible to secure his agreement to instruction to their Ambassador along following lines. Naturally we would hope matter could be handled by Brazilians with greatest discretion. Report reaction NIACT.

Would wish instructions to Ambassador Luis Batian Pinto to read substantially as follows:

1. The world now knows without any question and in great detail the nature and size of the buildup of Soviet offensive missile capability in Cuba. There can be no valid question in anyone's mind on this point.
2. The action of the Soviet Union in using Cuban soil as sites for offensive nuclear missiles capable of striking most of the Western Hemisphere has placed the future of the Castro regime and the well-being of the Cuban people in great jeopardy.
3. The countries of the Inter-American system have unanimously called for their removal and approved and are participating in the

measures

~~TOP SECRET~~ - EYES ONLY

DECLASSIFIED

E.O. 11652, Sec. 3(E) and 5(D) or (E)

State Dept Letter 8/10/73

By *DeMeyer* NARS, Date 9/15/74

-2-

measures being taken to eliminate this Soviet threat to all of them.

4. The Soviet Union is turning around its cargo ships in face of quarantine US/~~standards~~ which the countries of hemisphere have authorized. Not only is the Soviet Union failing to support Cuba on this matter, but numerous feelers have been put out by high Soviet officials to allied governments for exchanges of their position in Cuba for concessions by the NATO countries in other parts of the world. Thus you are not only being used for purposes of no interest to any Cuban, but deserted and threatened by betrayal.

5. It is also well known that work is proceeding rapidly to complete and make operational the offensive nuclear missile installations and to assemble the IL-28 bombers. The threatened countries clearly cannot sit still while the threat against them is being increased in this fashion. Further steps will have to be taken against Cuba and very soon.

6. Castro might recall that President Kennedy has said publicly that only two issues were nonnegotiable between Castro and the US -- the military-political ties to the USSR and the aggressive attitude toward the internal affairs of other Latin American countries. This view will be shared by other members of the Inter-American system. Of course this now means giving up the offensive nuclear capability being established in Cuba and sending home Soviet military personnel, on which help can certainly be given if needed. From such actions many changes in the relations between Cuba and the OAS countries, including the US, could flow.

-3-

7. Time is very short for Cuba and for Castro to decide whether to devote his great leadership abilities to the service of his Cuban peoples or to serving as a Soviet pawn in their desperately risky struggle for world domination by force and threat of force.

8. If Castro tries to rationalize the presence of these missiles as due to Cuban fear of a US invasion, Ambassador Batian should reply that he is confident that the OAS would not accept an invasion of Cuba once the missiles were removed and that the US would not risk upsetting hemispheric solidarity by invading a Cuba clearly committed to a peaceful course.

DRAFT FOLLOWS

INDICATE: ☐ COLLECT
☐ CHANGE TO

41

TOP SECRET

(230) R
13136
Sent to kids
91 EV OUT
OCT 26 12 25 AM '62
10/26
021

Copy
ExCom
Info

ACTION: Ambassador RIO DE JANEIRO NIACT
AMBASSADOR FROM SECRETARY EYES ONLY

We believe time has come for representative friendly country to discuss with Castro alone predicament in wh' h Soviet actions have placed him. We also believe Brazilian Ambassador in Havana is best person to do this and therefore wish you to see Hermes Lima as soon as possible to secure his agreement to instruction to their Ambassador along following lines. Naturally we would hope matter could be handled by Brazilians with greatest discretion. Report reaction NIACT.

Would wish instructions to Ambassador Luis Batian Pinto to read substantially as follows:

1. The world now knows without any question and in great detail the nature and size of the buildup of Soviet offensive ~~missile capability~~ missile capability in Cuba. There can be no valid question in anyone's mind on this point.
Cuban soil as sites for
2. The action of the Soviet Union in using offensive nuclear missiles capable of striking most of the Western Hemisphere has placed the future of the Castro regime and the well-being of the Cuban people in great jeopardy.

Desired by: ARA ~~EMERGENCY~~ 10/25/62
Telegraphic transmission and
Classification approved by: S - The Secretary

TOP SECRET

REPRODUCTION FROM THIS COPY IS PROHIBITED UNLESS "UNCLASSIFIED".

TOP SECRET

3. The countries of the Inter-American System have unanimously called for their removal and approved and are participating in the measures being taken to eliminate this Soviet threat to all of them.

4. The Soviet Union is turning around its cargo ships in face of US blockade which the countries of hemisphere have authorized, not only is the Soviet Union failing to support Cuba on this matter, but numerous feelers have been put out by high Soviet officials to allied governments for exchanges of their position in Cuba for concessions by the NATO countries in other parts of the world. Thus you are not only being used for purposes of no interest to any Cuban, but deserted and threatened by betrayal.

5. It is also well-known that work is proceeding rapidly to complete and make operational the offensive nuclear missile installations and to assemble the IL-28 bombers. The threatened countries clearly cannot sit still while the threat against them is being increased in this fashion. Further steps will ~~clearly~~ have to be taken and very soon.

6. The first and most modest measures will probably be an extension of the quarantine to all petroleum products. Since Cuba imports all her needs, this would quite quickly force the Cuban economy to a complete stop and the people of Cuba to a desperate hand-to-mouth existence.

TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

7. Castro might recall that President Kennedy has said publicly that only two issues were nonnegotiable between Castro and the US -- the military ties to the USSR and the aggressive attitude toward the internal affairs of other Latin American countries. This view will be shared by other members of the Inter-American System. Of course this now means giving up the offensive nuclear capability being established in Cuba and sending home Soviet military personnel, on which help can certainly be given if needed. From such actions many changes in the relations between Cuba and the OAS countries, including the USK, could flow.

8. Time is short and perhaps not more than 24 hours remains for Castro to decide whether to devote his great leadership abilities to the ~~xxxxx~~ service of his Cuban peoples or to serving as a Soviet ~~power~~ pawn in their desperately risky struggle for world domination by force and threat of force.

9. If Castro tries to rationalize the presence of these missiles as due to Cuban fear of a US invasion, Ambassador Batian should reply that he is confident that the OAS would not endorse an invasion of Cuba once the missiles were removed and that the US would not risk upsetting hemispheric solidarity by invading without OAS blessing.

TOP SECRET

RUSK

EXCISED COPY OF DRAFT FOLLOWS

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT

October 26, 1962

The Honorable Lyndon Johnson

The attached draft EYES ONLY telegram to Rio de Janeiro is to be considered at the Friday meeting of the Executive Committee of the National Security Council.

Copies have been transmitted to the other members of the Committee.

WHS
William H. Brubeck

Attachment

~~TOP SECRET EYES ONLY~~ Attachment

OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

REPLICATE: ☐ CONTACT
PAGE NO

41

OCT 26 12 25 AM '62

Orig

ACTION:

Ambassador

NIACT

SANITIZED

ExCom

AMBASSADOR FROM SECRETARY

EYES ONLY

Authority

State 4422/74

By

hmg, NARS, Date 6/22/74

We believe time has come for representative friendly country to discuss with Castro alone predicament in which Soviet actions have placed him. We also believe [] Ambassador in Havana is best person to do this and therefore wish you to see [] as soon as possible to secure his agreement to instruction to their Ambassador along following lines. Naturally we would hope matter could be handled by [] with greatest discretion. Report reaction NIACT.

Would wish instructions to Ambassador [] to read substantially as follows:

1. The world now knows without any question and in great detail the nature and size of the buildup of Soviet offensive ~~missile capability~~ missile capability in Cuba. There can be no valid question in anyone's mind on this point.

Cuban soil as sites for
2. The action of the Soviet Union in using offensive nuclear missiles capable of striking most of the Western Hemisphere has placed the future of the Castro regime and the well-being of the Cuban people in great jeopardy.

Drafted by:

ARA:EM:artin:lh 10/25/62

Telegraphic transmission and

Classification approved by:

S - The Secretary

Character:

REPRODUCTION FROM THIS
COPY IS PROHIBITED
UNLESS AUTHORIZED

COPY

DS-322

SANITIZED COPY

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON LIBRARY

3. The countries of the Inter-American System have unanimously called for their removal and approved and are participating in the measures being taken to eliminate this Soviet threat to all of them.

4. The Soviet Union is turning around its cargo ships in face of US blockade which the countries of hemisphere have authorized, not only is the Soviet Union failing to support Cuba on this matter, but numerous feelers have been put out by high Soviet officials to allied governments for exchanges of their position in Cuba for concessions by the NATO countries in other parts of the world. Thus you are not only being used for purposes of no interest to any Cuban, but deserted and threatened by betrayal.

5. It is also well-known that work is proceeding rapidly to complete and make operational the offensive nuclear missile installations and to assemble the IL-28 bombers. The threatened countries clearly cannot sit still while the threat against them is being increased in this fashion. Further steps will clearly have to be taken and very soon.

6. The first and most modest measures will probably be an extension of the quarantine to all petroleum products. Since Cuba imports all her needs, this would quite quickly force the Cuban economy to a complete stop and the people of Cuba to a desperate hand-to-mouth existence.

~~SECRET~~
COPY

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON LIBRARY

~~SECRET~~

7. Castro might recall that President Kennedy has said publicly that only two issues were nonnegotiable between Castro and the US — the military ties to the USSR and the aggressive attitude toward the internal affairs of other Latin American countries. This view will be shared by other members of the Inter-American System. Of course this now means giving up the offensive nuclear capability being established in Cuba and sending home Soviet military personnel, on which help can certainly be given if needed. From such actions many changes in the relations between Cuba and the OAS countries, including the USK, could flow.

8. Time is short and perhaps not more than 24 hours remains for Castro to decide whether to devote his great leadership abilities to the ~~service~~ service of his Cuban peoples or to serving as a Soviet ~~pawn~~ ~~power~~ in their desperately risky struggle for world domination by force and threat of force.

9. If Castro tries to rationalize the presence of these missiles as due to Cuban fear of a US invasion, Ambassador should reply that he is confident that the OAS would not endorse an invasion of Cuba once the missiles were removed and that the US would not risk upsetting hemispheric solidarity by invading without OAS blessing.

~~SECRET~~

COPY

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON LIBRARY